2/ **yapöuaAm"dtavmif;tvsm =** yapöuAks¨gtavmif;awmfwdkYonf rdrdoEÅmefç jzpfyGm;wnf&Sdaom

½kyf-emrf"r® ocFg&w&m;tm;vkH;ESifh rZgdrwdkufom; odkYr[kwf ZrÁKsdyfuRef;om; owå0g toD;toD; oEÅmefç wnf&Sdaom ocFg&w&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif; ted`E´d,As¨rsKd;jzpfonfh oufrJh A[ds¨ ocFg&w&m;pkwdkYudk vnf;aumif; tedpö sku© tewå vu©Pm,mOf okH;csufwifí qifjcifokH;oyf ½IyGm;awmfrlMuukef\/

3/ om0uaAm"dtavmif;tvsmrsm; jzpfMuukefaom **t\*¾om0utavmif;awmfç r[mom0u tavmif;awmfç yuwdom0utavmif;awmf**wdkYonfum; rdrdoEÅmefç jzpfyGm;wnf&Sdaom ocFg& w&m;pktm;vkH;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç tjyifA[ds¨ olwpfyg;oEÅmefç jzpfyGm;wnf&Sdaom ocFg&w&m;pkwdkYudk vnf; a,mufsm; rdef;r yk\*¾dKvf owå0g ponfjzifh yk\*¾dKvfoEÅmef cGJjcm;a0zefrI rjyKbJ A[ds¨\ tjzpfjzifh wlaomaMumifh wpfaygif;wpfpkwnf;jyKí jcHKikHí ,if;A[ds¨ olwpfyg;oEÅmefç jzpfyGm;wnf&Sdaom ocFg& w&m;pkwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç ted`E´d,As¨rsKd;jzpfonfh oufrJh A[ds¨ ocFg&w&m;pkwdkYudkvnf;aumif; tedpö sku© tewå[k vu©Pm,mOf okH;csufwifí qifjcifokH;oyf ½IyGm;awmfrlMuukef\/ þum; or®oepm& acwf okH;rsKd;wnf;/ (r-#D-3-275 - Munfhyg/)

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Oyrm -- tkef;oD; tvkH;wpf&m pkykHxm;onf qdkMuygpdkY/ xdktkef;oD;ykHxJrS --

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&[ef;awmfrsm; tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfcsifvmatmif bk&m;&Sifudk,fawmfwdkifu tmemygeur®|mef;\ NidrfoufrGefjrwfykH tusKd;tmedoif BuD;rm;ykHudk csD;rGrf;xm;awmfrlaom pum; awmfrsm; jzpfMu\/

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þtxufwGif zGifhqdka&;om;cJhonfhtwdkif; aemufxyf oGef;avmif; xnfhpGuftyfaom y&duH jyKvkyfjcif; paom taMumif;wpfyg; r&Sdonfvnf;jzpfaom þtmemygeówdorm"dudk 0ifpm;wdkif; 0ifpm;wdkif;aom cPç udk,f\csrf;omjcif; um,duokcç pdwf\csrf;omjcif; apwoduokc [laom ESpfrsKd;aom okcudk &jcif;iSm jzpfaomaMumifh csrf;omaomae&m csrf;omaomaejcif; [lívnf; od&Sd ygav/ (0doks¨d-1-259-260/)

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## tmemyge - jynfwnfcef;

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jznfhusifhvsuf aexdkifMuygukeftHh? avmukwå&mw&m; udk;yg;tm; avsmfaom xdkusifh0wfy#dywfudkyif jynfhjynfhpkHpkH jznfhusifhvsuf aexdkifMuygukeftHh[k þodkYvQif tmeE´m ...oifwdkYonf usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfMu&rnf - [k rdeYfMum;awmfrlavonf/ (sD-2-113-114/ sD-|-2-165-168/)

## qdkvdk&if;ESifh taMumif;jycsuf

bk&m;&Sifonfum; tpDtpOfwus twef;vdkuf twef;vdkuf wef;pDí pdkufysKd;xm;tyfaom tifMuif;yifysKdtpkHwdkY\ tMum;ç vufsmeHawmif;jzifh avsmif;pufawmfrlvsufyif ajrjyifrS pMu0Vm EIwfcrf;&pfwdkifatmifç pMu0VmEIwfcrf;&pfrS jA[®mhjynfwdkifatmif pka0;aeaom ewfjA[®m y&dowf\ BuD;us,fvSpGmaom yef;rsKd;pkH eHYomrsKd;pkH wl&d,mrsKd;pkH bkef;awmfbGJUrsKd;pkHwdkYjzifh ylaZmfjcif;wnf;[laom tm;xkwfjcif;udk jrifawmfrlí t&SiftmeE´mudk,fawmfjrwftm; txufyg pum;awmfrsm;udk rdefYMum; awmfrljcif; jzpfonf/

þrQavmuf BuD;us,fvSpGmaom ylaZmfrIudk azmfjyawmfrlNyD;rS xdkrQavmuf BuD;us,fvSpGmaom ylaZmfrIjzifhvnf; udk,fawmfjrwftm; ylaZmfonf rrnfonf\ tjzpfudk qufvuf rdefYMum;awmfrljyef\/ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\ -- ]]tmeE´m ...igbk&m;onf sDyuF&mjrwfpGmbk&m;\ ajcawmfteD;ç avsmif;vsuf vlom;pifppfjzpfjcif;ç a,mufsm;pifppfjzpfjcif; paom ed,wAsmsdwf&aMumif; &Spfyg;ukefaom

\*kPfawmftaygif;wdkYudk &&Sdatmif aygif;pkNyD;rS oAÁnKwÓPfodkY pdwfudk a&S;½IaqmifaMumif; bk&m; jzpf&ef qkxl;yefxGmrIudk jyKawmfrlaom igonf yef; eHYom wl&d,m bkef;awmfbGJU oDcsif;wdkY\ tusKd;iSm oAÁnKwÓPfodkY pdwfudk a&S;½IaqmifaMumif; bk&m;jzpf&ef qkxl;yefxGmrIudk jyKawmfrltyfonf r[kwf? þ yef; eHYom wl&d,m bkef;awmfbGJUoDcsif;oHwdkY\ tusKd;iSm yg&rDawmfjrwf taygif;wdkYudk jznfhusifh qnf;yl;awmfrltyfukefonfum; r[kwf? xdkaMumifh igbk&m;udk þuJhodkYaom ylaZmfjcif;jzifh ylaZmfjcif; onf tjrwfqkH;aom ylaZmfjcif;jzifh ylaZmftyfonf rrnfyg[k rdefYqdkvdk&if; jzpfonf/

bk&m;&Sifonf tjcm;tjcm;aom ygVdawmfrsm;ç ESrf;MuyfyGifh wpfyGifhrQudkaomfvnf; ,lí bk&m;&Sif

\ \*kPfawmfwdkYudk qifjcifvsuf jyKvkyftyfaom ylaZmfrI\ Aks¨ÓPfawmfjzifhaomfrSvnf; rydkif;jzwftyf rydkif;jzwfEdkifaom tusKd;w&m;udk csD;rGrf;awmfrlNyD; jzpfygvsuf þr[my&dedAÁmeokwåefç þodkYuavmuf BuD;pGmaom ylaZmfrIudk tb,faMumifh y,fjrpfawmfrl&ygoenf;[k ar;&ef&Sd\/ tajzum; þodkYwnf;/

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\*aw oDvó tm\*w|mae oDvH e y&dyla&óEdÅ? orm"dó tm\*w|mae orm"d He y&dyla&óEdÅ? 0dyóem, tm\*w|mae 0dyóem\*AÇH e \*g[mayóEdÅ/ Oy|mau ormsaywGm ylZHa,0 uma& EÅm 0d[&dóEdÅ/ tmrdoylZm p emarom omoeH {usd0orÜd {u,m\*kygeumvrwårÜd oE¨ma&wHk e oauúmwd/ r[m0d[m&osdoO§d 0d[m&o[óH r[mapwd,osdoÍö apwd,o[órÜd omoeH "ma&wHk e oauúmEdÅ/ a,e ur®H uwH? waó0 a[mwd/ or®my#dywåd ye wxm\*wó tEkpä0dum ylZm/ om [d awe yw¬dwm ap0ç oauúmwd omoeÍö oE¨ma&wHk? wo®m wH saóaEÅm **a,m acg tmeE´mwd**tmsdrm[/ (sD-|-2-169/)

1/ y&dowfudk csD;ajr§mufawmfrlvdkaomaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç

2/ omoemawmf\ t"GefY&SnfpGm wnfwHhjcif;udk tvdk&SdawmfrlaomaMumifhvnf;aumif; --

þtaMumif;ESpf&yfaMumifh þ r[my&dedAÁmeokwåefç þrQ BuD;us,faom ylaZmfrIudk y,fjrpf awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/

tu,fíum; bk&m;&Sifonf þodkY y,fawmfrrljim;tHh? þodkY y,fawmf rrlonf&Sdaomf aemif tem\*wfumvç oDv\jznfhusifhzdkY&m vm&mXmeç oDvudk rjznfhusifhMuukefawmhvwåHU? orm"d\ jznfhusifhzdkY&m vm&mXmeç orm"dudk rjznfhusifhMuukefawmhvwåHU? 0dyóem\ jznfhusifhzdkY&m vm&m Xmeç 0dyóemwnf;[laom udk,f0efudk rvG,f,lMuapukefawmhvwåHU/ rdrdwdkYudk ypönf;av;yg;jzifh jyKpkvkyfauR;aeMuukefaom tvkyftauR; sg,umwdkYudk ylaZmfrIvkyfief;&yfç aqmufwnfapvsuf ylaZmfrIudkomvQif jyKapukefvsuf aexdkifMuukefvwåHU/ þrQomruao; - þypönf;av;yg;jzifh ylaZmf jcif; tmrdoylZmrnfonf oDv orm"d ynm[laom odu©mokH;&yf tusifhjrwfjzifh odrf;usKH; a&wGuf tyfaom bk&m;&Sif\ tqkH;trawmfwnf;[laom omoemawmfudk wpfaeYwmrQaomfvnf;ç ,m\*k wpfusKdufaomuf&m tcsdefumvrQ wdkif½kHaomfvnf; aumif;pGm aqmifxm;jcif;iSm rpGrf;Edkifay/

xif&Sm;atmif qdk&aomf -- r[m0d[m&ausmif;wdkufESifh wlaom ausmif;wdkufBuD;aygif; wpfaxmif onfaomfvnf;aumif;ç r[mapwDawmfBuD;ESifh wlaom apwDawmfBuD;aygif; wpfaxmifonfaomf vnf;aumif; omoemawmfudk wnfwHhatmif aqmifxm;jcif;iSm rpGrf;EdkifMuavukef? tMuifyk\*¾dKvfonf ausmif;aqmufjcif; apwDawmfudk wnfxm;udk;uG,fjcif;paom aumif;rIukodkvfuHudk jyKvkyf\? xdk aumif;rIukodkvfudk jyKvkyfoltwGufomvQif jzpfayonf/ oDv orm"d ynm[laom odu©moHk;&yf tusifhjrwfudk aumif;rGef rSefuefpGm usifhjcif;wnf;[laom or®my#dywdåusifhpOfonfum; bk&m;&Siftm; avsmufywfaom ylaZmfjcif;wnf;/ rSefayonf -- xdkor®my#dywfusifhpOfonfum; xdkbk&m;&Sifonf vdkvm;awmifhwawmfrltyfaom t&mvnf; jzpf\? omoemawmfudk t&SnfcdkifcHh wnfwHhatmif aqmif xm;jcif;iSm pGrf;vnf; pGrf;Edkifayonf/ xdkaMumifh xdkor®my#dywfusifhpOfudk ñTefMum;jyoawmfrlvdkonf jzpfí avmukwå&mw&m; udk;yg;tm; avsmfaom usifh0wfy#dywfudk usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf vsuf aexdkifaomolonf igbk&m;&Siftm; tjrwfqkH;aom ylaZmfjcif;jzifh ylaZmfaeonf rnfaMumif; rdefYMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (sD-|-2-169/)

bk&m;&Siftm; w&m;jzifh ylaZmfjcif;[laom "r®ylZm[lorQwdkYwGifvnf; t&[wåzdkvfjzifh ylaZmf jcif;um; tjrwfqkH; ylaZmfjcif;yif jzpfay\/ xdkaMumifh om0uwpfOD;onf bk&m;&Sif ñTefMum;jyo qdkqkH;rawmfrlonfhtwdkif; awmt&yfponfh t&yfwpfckckç &[ef;w&m;udk usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfojzifh t&[wåzdkvfodkY tpOfojzifh qdkufa&mufoGm;\? xdkt&[wåzdkvfjzifh bk&m;&Siftm; ylaZmfvQif bk&m;&Sifonf wynfhom0uxHrS vGefjrwfaom ylaZmfouúm&udk &&SdonfrnfaMumif; txuf wGif 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmu zGifhqdkjcif; jzpfayonf/

## awmrif;opfESifh w„o„

wpfenf;qdkaomf þ a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmfudk awmrif;opfESifh wlol[lívnf; qdkEdkif\/ a,m\*g- 0p& &[ef;onf awmt&yfç wpfyg;xD;wnf; aexdkifí &[ef;w&m;udk usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfvsuf qefYusifbuf udavomwdkYudk ESdrfeif; zsufqD;Edkifojzifh tvdk&Sdtyfaom t&[wåzdkvf [laom tusKd;udk NyD;pD;apEdkifaomaMumifh awmrif;opfESifh wljcif; jzpf\/ awmrif;opfBuD;onf awmxJ

ç jrufawm½Iyfudkvnf;aumif;ç opfawm½Iyfudkvnf;aumif;ç awmiftxyfxyfwnf;[laom awmif½Iyfudk vnf;aumif; trSDjyKí ykef;atmif;vsuf awmuRJç pdkifç 0uf tp&Sdaom om;aumifwdkYudk t&zrf;,l ouJhodkY þOyrmtwlyif awmt&yfponfwdkYç orx0dyóem ESpfjzmaom bm0emur®|mef;udk tzefzef txyfxyf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfvsuf &Sdaom þa,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmfonf tpOftwdkif; usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfjcif;jzifh aomwmywådr\*f ousg\*grdr\*f tem\*grdr\*f t&[wår\*fwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç jrwfaom t&d,zdkvfudkvnf;aumif; &,lEdkifayonf/ xdkaMumifh xdka,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmf\ bm0emudk tm;xkwfaeaom y&uúrpGrf;tm;ESifh oifhwifhavsmufywf aumif;jrwfaom ajrae&mjzpfaom t&n aoemoe [laom awmausmif; awmifausmif;udk ñTefMum;jyoawmfrlvdkaom bk&m;&Sifonf --

]]&[ef;wdkY ...þomoemawmfç &[ef;onf awmodkY oGm;a&mufí jzpfapç opfyif&if;odkY oGm; a&mufí jzpfapç qdwfNidrf&m t&yfodkY oGm;a&mufí jzpfap wifyv’ifacGNyD;vQif udk,fudk ajzmifhrwfpGm xm;í owdudk tmemygeur®|mef;odkY a&S;½I jzpfapvsuf xdkifae\? xdk&[ef;onf owd&SdvsufomvQif 0ifoufavudk ½SLoGif;\? owd&SdvsufomvQif xGufoufavudk ½SLxkwf\}} -- þodkY paom pum; awmfudk rdefYMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-261-262/)

## t& n - ½ku©r„v - oknm\*g&

tbd"r®menf;tm;jzifh &GmwHcg;ckH\ jyifbufç wnf&Sdaom t&yftm;vkH;onf t&n rnf\/ (tbd-2-260/) okwåefenf;tm;jzifh &Gm\ tpGeftzsm;usaom tdrf\ jcH0rS atmufxpfqkH;tm;jzifh ukvav;wm tjyef (500) uGma0;aomt&yfonf tm&nu aoemoe rnf\/ (0d-1-377/) þodkY a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfukefaom trSwfvu©Pm &Sdukefaom awmt&yfwdkYwGif trSwfr&Sd tvkH;pkHaom qdwfNidrfrI wdwfqdwfrI csrf;omokcudk ay;pGrf;Edkifaom t&yfonf t&n rnf\/ xdkt&n trnf &aom awmt&yfodkY uyfa&mufí jzpfap t&[wåzdkvf txGwfwyfxm;aom þ tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&ef a&S;OD;pGm bk&m;&Sifonf ñTefMum;awmfrlayonf/

aerGef;wnfh tcsdeftcgç opfyif\ 0ef;usifywfcsm t&yfq,frsufESmvkH;ç opfyif&dyfonf jyefYESHU vsuf wnfae\? avrwdkufaomtcgç opf&GufwdkYonf a<uusukef\? þrQaom twdkif;twmjzifh

½ku©rlv (= opfyif&if;) [k ac:qdkayonf/ þodkYaom ½ku©rlv[k ac:qdktyfaom opfyifteD;odkY csOf;uyfíjzpfap tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&ef skwd, ñTefMum;awmfrlonf/

awmifç acsmufurf;yg;ç awmifacgif;ç okomefç awmtkyfç vGifwD;acgifç aumuf½dk;ykH [laom t&n-½ku©rlvrS <uif;aom (7)rsKd;aom qdwfNidrf&mt&yfonf oknm\*g& rnf\/ xdk oknm\*g& trnf &aom wdwfqdwfNidrfoufrI csrf;omokcudk ay;pGrf;Edkifaomt&yfodkY csOf;uyfíjzpfap tmemygeówd bm0emudk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&ef bk&m;&Sifonf wwd,ajrmuf ñTefMum;awmfrlonf/

aEGOwkumvç t&n trnf&aom awmt&yfonfç aqmif;Owkumvç ½ku©rlvtrnf&aom opfyif&if;t&yfonfç rdk;Owkumvç oknm\*g& trnf&aom wdwfqdwfNidrfoufaom t&yfonf tmemygeówdbm0emudk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&eftwGuf oifhavsmfavsmufywf aumif;jrwf\/

wpfzef ovdyf"mwf xlajymaom yifudk,fyuwdtm;jzifh ovdyf"mwftm;aumif;aom a,m\*g 0p& yk\*¾dKvftm; t&n rnfaom awmt&yfonfç onf;ajc"mwf xlajymaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm;

½ku©rlvtrnf&aom opfyif&if;t&yfonfç av"mwfxlajymaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; oknm\*g& trnf&aom wdwfqdwfNidrfouf&m t&yfonf tmemygeówdbm0emudk yGm;rsm; tm;xkwf&eftwGuf oifhavsmfavsmufywf aumif;jrwf\/

wpfzef arm[p½dkuf xlajymaom yk\*¾dKvftm; t&n trnf&aom awmt&yfonfç asgop½dkuf xlajymaom yk\*¾dKvftm; ½ku©rlvtrnf&aom opfyif&if;t&yfonfç &m\*p½dkuf xlajymaom yk\*¾dKvftm; oknm\*g& trnf&aom wdwfqdwfNidrfouf&m t&yfonf tmemygeówdbm0emudk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf &eftwGuf oifhavsmfavsmufywf aumif;jrwf\/ (r[m#D-1-315-316/)

## £&d,mykxf a&G;cs,frI

þqdktyfcJhNyD;onfhtwdkif; xdka,m\*g0p&&[ef;awmftm; OwkokH;yg; "mwfokH;yg; p½dkufokH;yg;tm; avsmfavsmufywf aumif;jrwfaom tmemygeówdbm0emESifh avsmfaom ausmif;tdyf&m ae&mudk ñTefMum;awmfrlNyD;í tmemygetm½kHrS pdwfrwGefYqkwfoGm;jcif; pdwfrysHUvGifhjcif; tzdkY&Sdaom Nidrfouf aom £&d,mykxfudk ñTefMum;jyoawmfrlvdkaom bk&m;&Sifonf xdkifí tm;xkwf&ef rdefYMum;awmf rljyefonf/ tdyfjcif; £&d,mykxfum; ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆtzdkY &Sd\? tmemygebm0emvkyfief;&yfrS pdwf"mwf wGefYqkwfoGm;wwf\/ &yfjcif;ç pBuøavQmufjcif; £&d,mykxfwdkYum; pdwfysHUvGifhjcif; Os¨pötzdkY &Sdukef\/ tmemygetm½kHrS pdwfysHUvGifhaewwf\/ xdkifjcif; £&d,mykxfum; xdkuJhodkY ysif;&djcif;ç bm0em vkyfief;rS pdwf"mwfusqif;jcif;ç wGefYqkwfjcif;ç pdwfysHUvGifhjcif;rsm; rjzpfwwfay/ odkYtwGuf xdkifí tm;xkwf&ef bk&m;&Sif ñTefMum;awmfrlayonf/ (r[m#D-1-316/)

wpfzef xdkodkY xdkifí tm;xkwf&mç wifyv’ifacGí xdkifjcif;jzifh xdka,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmf\ xdkifjcif;£&d,mykxf\ jrJjrHrI&Sdonf\ tjzpfudkvnf;aumif;ç txufydkif;jzpfaom cE¨mudk,fudk ajzmifh ajzmifhxm;jcif;jzifh 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYudk jzpfapjcif;ç csrf;omvG,fulrI &Sdonf\tjzpfudk vnf;aumif;ç 0ifoufav xGufoufav[laom ur®|mef;tm½kHodkY owdudk a&S;½I uyfxm;jcif;jzifh 0ifoufav xGufoufav[laom tmemygeur®|mef;tm½kHudk odrf;qnf;jcif;\ taMumif;w&m;udk vnf;aumif; ñTefMum;jyoawmfrlvdkaom bk&m;&Sifonf - ]]wifyv’ifacGNyD;vQif txufydkif;jzpfaom cE¨mudk,fudk ajzmifhrwfpGmxm;í owdudk tmemygeur®|mef;odkY a&S;½I jzpfapvsuf xdkifaeyg}}[k rdefYrSm awmfrlavonf/

txufydkif;jzpfaom cE¨mudk,fudk ajzmifhajzmifhxm;í xdkifcJhaomf (18)ckaom ausmufukef;qpf t½dk;wdkYudk wpfckaomtpGef;jzifh wpfckaom tpGef;udk wnfhwnfhrwfrwf xdpyfapí xdkifaeonf rnf\/ xdkodkY ausmufukef;tqpft½dk;wdkYudk wpfckaomtpGef;jzifh wpfckaomtpGef;udk wnfhwnfhrwfrwf xdpyf apí xdkifaeaom a,m\*g0p&&[ef;awmf\ oEÅmefç ta&-tom;-taMumwdkYonf ñGwfí wGefYvdyfí raeMuukef? xdkodkY ñGwfí wGefYvdyfí raeMuukefonf&Sdaomf xdka,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmftm; xdkta&- tom;-taMumwdkY\ ñGwfjcif; wGefYvdyfíaejcif;[laom taMumif;aMumifh cPwdkif; cPwdkif;ç tMuif

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,cktcgç tMuiftjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh owd&SdonfjzpfíomvQif 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk jyKusifhavh &Sd\? xdktjcif;t&mwdkYudk ñTefMum;jyoawmfrlvdkonfjzpfí bk&m;&Sifonf pwkuúav;rsKd; wdkYjzifh ydkif;jcm;vsufç (16)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emudk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf ykHudk ñTefMum;jyoawmfrlavonf/ (0doks¨d-1-263/) odkYtwGuf ,if;pwkuúav;rsKd;wdkYudk a&S;OD;pGm azmfjytyfygonf/

## yxr pwkuú

1/ sDCH 0g tóoaEÅm ]sDCH tóomrD}wd yZmemwd/ sDCH 0g yóoaEÅm ]sDCH yóomrD}wd yZmemwd/

2/ &óH 0g tóoaEÅm ]&óH tóomrD}wd yZmemwd/ &óH 0g yóoaEÅm ]&óH yóomrD}wd yZmemwd/

3/ ]oAÁum,yÜ#doHa0sD tóodómrD}wd odu©wd/

]oAÁum,yÜ#doHa0sD yóodómrD}wd odu©wd/ 4/ ]yórÇ,H um,ocFg&H tóodómrD}wd odu©wd/

]yórÇ,H um,ocFg&H yóodómrD}wd odu©wd/ (r-2-88/)

1/ &SnfpGm 0ifoufavudk jzpfaprl &SnfpGm 0ifoufavudk jzpfap\[k od\/ &SnfpGm xGufoufavudk jzpfaprl &SnfpGm xGufoufavudk jzpfap\[k od\/

2/ wdkpGm 0ifoufavudk jzpfaprl wdkpGm 0ifoufavudk jzpfap\[k od\/ wdkpGm xGufoufavudk jzpfaprl wdkpGm xGufoufavudk jzpfap\[k od\/

3/ 0ifoufav\ tp tv,f tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odonfudkjyKvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

xGufoufav\ tp tv,f tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odonfudk jyKvsuf xGufouf avudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

4/ 0ifoufav[k qdktyfaom um,ocFg&udk csKyfNidrf;apvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwf í usifh\/

xGufoufav[k qdktyfaom um,ocFg&udk csKyfNidrf;apvsuf xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

## skwd, pwkuú

1/ ]yDwdyÜ#doHa0sD tóodómrD}wd odu©wd?

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3/ ]pdwåocFg&yÜ#doHa0sD tóodómrD}wd odu©wd?

]pdwåocFg&yÜ#doHa0sD yóodómrD}wd odu©wd/ 4/ ]yórÇ,H pdwåocFg&H tóodómrD}wd odu©wd?

]yórÇ,H pdwåocFg&H yóodómrD}wd odu©wd/ (r-2-88/)

1/ yxrpsmef skwd,psmefESifh ,SOfaom ESpfodrfhjcif; (= yDwd) udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odonfudk jyKvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

yxrpsmef skwd,psmefESifh ,SOfaom ESpfodrfhjcif; (= yDwd) udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odonfudk jyKvsuf xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

2/ yxrpsmefskwd,psmef wwd,psmefESifh ,SOfaom csrf;omjcif; (= okc) udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odonfudk jyKvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

yxrpsmef skwd,psmef wwd,psmefESifh ,SOfaom csrf;omjcif; (= okc) udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odonfudk jyKvsuf xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

3/ yxrpsmef skwd,psmef wwd,psmef pwkw¬psmefwdkYESifh ,SOfaom a0sem onm[laom pdwåocFg&udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm;odonfudk jyKvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

yxrpsmef skwd,psmef wwd,psmef pwkw¬psmefwdkYESifh,SOfaom a0sem onm[laom pdwåocFg&udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm;odonfudk jyKvsuf xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

4/ ½kefY&if;½kefY&if;aom yxrpsmef skwd,psmef wwd,psmef pwkw¬psmefwdkYESifh ,SOfaom a0sem onm [laom pdwåocFg&udk csKyfNidrf;apvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfíusifh\/

½kefY&if;½kefY&if;aom yxrpsmef skwd,psmef wwd,psmef pwkw¬psmefwdkYESifh ,SOfaom a0sem onm [laom pdwåocFg&udk csKyfNidrf;apvsuf xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

## wwd, pwkuú

1/ ]pdwåyÜ#doHa0sD tóodómrD}wd odu©wd?

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2/ ]tbdyÜarms,H pdwåH tóodómrD}wd odu©wd?

]tbdyÜarms,H pdwåH yóodómrD}wd odu©wd/ 3/ ]orms[H pdwåH tóodómrD}wd odu©wd?

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4/ ]0darmp,H pdwåH tóodómrD}wd odu©wd?

]0darmp,H pdwåH yóodómrD}wd odu©wd/ (r-2-88/)

1/ yxrpsmef skwd,psmef wwd,psmef pwkw¬psmefwdkYESifh ,SOfaom psmefpdwfudk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odonfudk jyKvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

yxrpsmef skwd,psmef wwd,psmef pwkw¬psmefwdkYESifh ,SOfaom psmefpdwfudk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odonfudk jyKvsuf xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

2/ yDwdESifh ,SOfaom yxrpsmefpdwf skwd,psmefpdwfudk vGefpGm 0rf;ajrmufapvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

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3/ yxrpsmefpdwf skwd,psmefpdwf wwd,psmefpdwf pwkw¬psmefpdwfudk tm½kHç aumif;pGm xm;vsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

yxrpsmefpdwf skwd,psmefpdwf wwd,psmefpdwf pwkw¬psmefpdwfudk tm½kHç aumif;pGm xm;vsuf xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

4/ yxrpsmefpdwf skwd,psmefpdwf wwd,psmefpdwf pwkw¬psmefpdwfudk eD0&Pudavom ponfh qefYusifbufw&m;wdkYrS vGwfajrmufapvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/ yxrpsmefpdwf skwd,psmefpdwf wwd,psmefpdwf pwkw¬psmefpdwfudk eD0&Pudavomponfh qefY-

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## pwkw¬ pwkuú

1/ ]tedpömEkyóD tóodómrD}wd odu©wd?

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3/ ]eda&m"mEkyóD tóodómrD}wd odu©wd?

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2/ ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifESifh &m\*uif;&m edAÁmefudk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iavh&Sdonfjzpfí 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifESifh &m\*uif;&m edAÁmefudk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iavh&Sdonfjzpfí xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

3/ ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ cPtm;jzifh csKyfjcif; cPbifESifh &m\*\csKyf&m edAÁmefudk tzefzef txyfxyf

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4/ udavomwdkYudk ws\*Ftm;jzifh pGefYvTwfwwfaom 0dyóemÓPfESifh udavomwdkYudk orkapäs tm;jzifh t<uif;rJh pGefYvTwf&m edAÁmefç pGefYvTwfwwfaom t&d,r\*fÓPfudk tzefzef txyfxyf

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þemrnfausmf tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfvdkaom toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf atmufwGif qufvufí azmfjyvwåHUaom tcsuftvufrsm;udk BudKwif rSwfom;xm;yg/

## (u) owdy|mef av;yg; cGJykH

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(r-|-1-305/)

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## (\*) tómo-yómo (2) rsKd;

tmemyge ac: tómo-yómo (= 0ifoufav xGufoufav) udk ½IyGm;ykHESifh ywfoufí bk&m;&Sifonf "mwfur®|mef;vrf;rS ½IyGm;ykHenf;ESifh tyÜempsmefvrf;rS ½IyGm;ykHenf;[k ESpfenf; cGJjcm;í a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcJhayonf/

r[m[w¬dyasgyrokwåef (r-1-242-249/) r[m&m[kavm0gsokwåef (r-2-83-89/) "mwk 0db\*Fokwåef (r-3-281-290/) tbd"r®m "mwk0dbif;ygVdawmf (tbd-2-84-86/) ponfwdkYç "mwf ur®|mef; tus,f½IyGm;enf;rsm; vm&Sd\/ xdk"mwfur®|mef; tus,f½IyGm;enf; (42)aum|mowdkYwGif 0ga,maum|mo (6)yg; vm&Sd&m xdk0ga,maum|mo (6)yg;wdkYwGif tómo-yómo 0ga,m aum|movnf; yg0if\/

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,if;½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom (9)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk "mwfcGJEdkifygu y&rwf odkY ÓPftjrif qdkufoGm;rnf jzpfonf/ ( ½IykHenf;pepfrsm;udk "mwfur®|mef;ydkif; tus,f½IyGm;enf;wGif Munfhyg/)

þodkYvQif ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udkvnf;aumif;ç ½kyfuvmyf toD;toD;ç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD;av;yg; wdkY\ obm0owåd toD;toD;udkvnf;aumif;ç "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk rSDwG,fí jzpfaeMuukefaom Oygsg½kyf toD;toD;udkvnf;aumif; ÓPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½I&ojzifh þ½IyGm;enf;rSm "mwfur®|mef;vrf;pOfrS

½IyGm;enf; jzpfonf/ taMumif;rl "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk jynfwnfí ½IygrS xdkodkY y&rwfodkY ÓPftjrif qdkufonfhwdkifatmif ½IEdkif jrifEdkifaomaMumifh jzpfonf/

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tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf "mwfur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfvdkygu "mwf ur®|mef; pnf;urf;enf;vrf;twdkif;omvQif vdkufemí ½dkaopGm tm;xkwf&rnf jzpfonf/

tu,fí psmefvrf; tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfvdkygu tmemygeur®|mef; pnf;urf; enf;vrf;twdkif;om vdkufemí yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&rnf jzpfayonf/ odkYrSomvQif toifa,m\*Dolawmf

aumif; vdkvm;awmifhwaeaom vdktyfaom tusKd;w&m;rsm;onf NyD;pD; jynfhpkHvmrnf jzpfonf/ tu,fí tmemygeur®|mef;udk "mwfur®|mef;jyKvkyfí tm;xkwfcJhaomf usD;vnf; rrnf

Muufvnf; r[kwfojzifh - oydwfuGJ udk,faMu - yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&usKd; reyf &Sdacsrnf? owdjyKygav/

## taMumif;um; þodkY jzpf\

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(0doks¨d-1-263-264/)

**ts¨ge0aoem**wd umvs¨ge0aoe/ (r[m#D-1-318/)

þtxufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmESifh r[m#DumwdkY\ t"dyÜg,fzGifhqdk &Sif;vif;csuft& 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ &SnfrI wdkrI [lonfrSm -- tcsdefumv cyf&Snf&Snf cyfMumMumjzpfaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk sDC (= t&Snf) [lívnf;aumif;ç tcsdefumv cyfwdkwdk cyfjrefjrefjzpfaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk &ó (= twdk) [lívnf;aumif; bk&m;&Sif ac:qdkawmfrlvdkaMumif; od&Sd&ayonf/

tu,fí þtmemygeyAÁudk "mwfur®|mef;vrf;pOf jyKvkyfí tm;xkwfcJhaomf 0ga,mav"mwf y&rwfw&m;ç odkYr[kwf "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkYçvnf; t&Snf twdk &Sdonf[kyif vufcH&awmhrnf jzpfonf/ umvs¨ge = tcsdefumv &SnfrI wdkrIç Moumos¨ge = t&yfaso (= t&m0w¬K) \ &SnfrI wdkrI[k ts¨ge

= t&Snf twdk ESpfrsKd;&Sd&mwGif þtmemygeyAÁydkif;ç umvs¨ge[laom tcsdefumv\ &SnfrI wdkrIudkom tvdk&Sdtyfojzifh --

1/ 0ga,mav"mwf y&rwfw&m;ç tcsdefumv cyf&Snf&Snf cyfMumMumjzpfaom 0ga,mav"mwf y&rwfw&m;u wpfrsKd;ç

2/ tcsdefumv cyfwdkwdk cyfjrefjref jzpfaom 0ga,mav"mwf y&rwfw&m;u wpfrsKd; -- þodkY ESpfrsKd;&Sdonf[k vufcH&awmhrnf jzpfonf/

tvm;wlyif "mwfBuD;av;yg;vkH;udk jcHKikHíqdk&aomf "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkYçvnf; tcsdefumv cyf&Snf&Snf cyfMumMumjzpfaom "mwfBuD;av;yg;u wpfrsKd;ç tcsdefumv cyfwdkwdk cyfjrefjrefjzpfaom "mwfBuD;av;yg;u wpfrsKd; -- þodkY ESpfrsKd;&Sdonf[kyif vufcH&awmhrnf jzpfonf/ odkYaomf y&rw¬ opöme,fçum; t&Snftwdk r&Sday/

## y&rw¬opöme,fü t&S nf twdk r&Sd

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vif;csufrsm;t& 0dnwf½kyf (2)ckç vu©P½kyf (4)ckrS wpfyg;aom (22)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkY\ ouf wrf;udk odkYr[kwf ½kyftppfwdkY\ oufwrf; tcsdefumvudk pdwåu©P (17)csufjzifh ykHaowdkif;wmí jy xm;ay\/ xdkpdwåu©P (17)csuf oufwrf;umvxuf tcsdefumv &Snf&SnfMumMum ydkí touf&Snf aom ½kyfw&m;vnf; r&Sd? xdkpdwåu©P (17)csufatmuf oufwrf;tcsdefumv ,kwfavsmhí tcsdefumv wdkwdk touf&Snfaom ½kyfw&m;vnf; r&Sday? odkYtwGuf y&rw¬opöme,fçum; t&Snf twdk r&Sday/

t&Snf twdk r&Sdaom 0ga,mav"mwf y&rwfw&m;udk wpfenf; "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk ,if; y&rwf w&m;wdkY\ t&Snf twdkudk odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfaeygvQif toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;\ bm0em vkyfief;onf ckwf&m wjcm;ç &S&m wjcm;om jzpfaeayvdrfhrnf/

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pwkw¬Zgmae twdokckarm tyÜ0wdåar0 ygykPmwd/ (0doks¨d-1-267/)

pwkw¬psmefodkY qdkufa&mufoGm;aomtcg 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ tvGefYtvGef El;nHhojzifh 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ r&Sdjcif;oabmodkYyif qdkufa&mufoGm;ayonf/ 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm yxrwGJ pmrsufESm (275)ç toufr½SLaomç 0ifoufav xGufoufav csKyfNidrf;aeaom yk\*¾dKvfrsm;\ pm&if;udk xkwfazmfa&wGufí jy&m0,f pwkw¬ZgmeormyEémeH - [k azmfjyxm;ojzifh pwkw¬psmeformywfudk 0ifpm;aeMuaom yk\*¾dKvfrsm;vnf; yg0ifMu\/

odkYtwGuf þtmemygeyxrpwkuúudk "mwfur®|mef;vrf;pOf jyKvkyfí toifa,m\*Dolawmf aumif;onf usifhaeygu tmemyge 0ifoufav xGufoufavrsm; vkH;0r&Sd csKyfNidrf;oGm;aomtcg tb,fw&m;udk vu©Pm,mOf okH;csufwifí 0dyóem½Iawmhrnfenf;/ 0ifoufav xGufoufavç wnf&Sdaom ½kyfw&m;rsm;udk tmemyge vkH;0csKyfaeaomtcg rnfodkY odrf;qnf;awmhrnfenf;/

þtcsufrsm;um; toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf tav;teufxm;í pOf;pm;&rnfh tcsuf rsm;yif jzpfonf/

txufwGif azmfjycJhaom 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmESifh r[m#DumwdkYu tmemygeur®|mef;udk pD;jzef; aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tmemygeedrdwfay:vmaomtcg xdkedrdwfudk cufrmjcif; paom obm0 vu©PmESifh omrnvu©Pmtm;jzifh ESvkH;roGif;&ef rdefYrSmxm;aomfvnf; edrdwfray:rD tmemygeudk pwiftm;xkwfpçvnf; xdkpnf;urf;owfrSwfcsufudk vdkufem&rnfom jzpfayonf/ edrdwfray:rD 0ifoufav xGufoufavç "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudk oGm;í ESvkH;oGif;ygu txufwGif azmfjycJhonfhtwdkif; "mwfur®|mef;vrf;om jzpfoGm;awmhrnf jzpfayonf/

odkYtwGuf tyÜemur®|mef;psmefvrf;rS a[mMum;xm;aom tmemygeur®|mef;udk psmefvrf; pnf; urf;twdkif; tm;xkwfjcif;uomvQif toifa,m\*D olawmfaumif;twGuf bk&m;&Sif\ tvdkawmfus om0uwpfOD; jzpfEdkifzG,f&m &Sdayonf/ psmefvrf;rS tm;xkwfykHudk atmufwGif qufvufazmfjyrnf jzpfygonf/ razmfjyrD omrnvu©Pmudkvnf; ESvkH;roGif;oifhykHudk qufvufazmfjytyfygonf/

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onZO§d {wH onmedsgeH onmyb0H/ (0doks¨d-1-277/)

tmemygebm0emonmaMumifhom jzpfay:vm&aom onZw&m;jzpfojzifh ynwfe,fwGifom wnf&Sdaeao;onf/ ynwfum; 0dyóemÓPf\ t½IcHtm½kH r[kwfojzifh 0dyóem r½Iaumif;jcif; jzpf\/ wpfzef tmemyge yxrpwkuúudk pwifí tmemyge bm0emvkyfief;cGifç tm;opf BudK;yrf;vsuf &Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; CerNydKao;aom yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk tm½kHjyKí --

1/ 0ifav-xGufav jzpf-ysuf - tedpö[kvnf;aumif;ç 2/ 0ifav-jzpfç xGufav-ysuf - tedpö[kvnf;aumif; --

þodkY ponfjzifh CerNydKao;aom yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufav ynwf twkH;tcJç tedpö-sku©-tewå[laom omrnvu©Pmudkvnf; ESvkH;roGif;oifhay/ taMumif;um; þodkY jzpf\/

## odxm;oifhaom taMumif;jycsuf

ww¬ **tedpö**EÅd yÍöu©E¨m/ uo®m OyÜgs0,nxwåbm0g/ **tedpöwm**wd awoHa,0 OyÜgs0,n- xwåH? [kwGm tbma0g 0g? edAÁwåmeH awae0guma&e t|wGm cPba\*Fe abasgwd taw¬m/ **tedpömEkyóem**wd wóm tedpöwm, 0aoe ½lygsDok tedpöEÅd tEkyóem/ **tedpömEkyóD**wd wm, tEkyóem, orEém\*awm/ wo®m {0Hblawm tóoaEÅm yóoaEÅm p £" ]]tedpömEkyóD tóodómrd yóodómrDwd odu©wD}}wd a0sdwaAÁm/ (0doks¨d-1-281-282/)

txufyg t|uxm\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

**1/ tedpö** -- [lonfum; cE¨mig;yg;wnf;/ tb,faMumifhenf;¿

(u) jzpfjcif;oabmç ( c ) ysufjcif;oabmç

( \* ) jzpfjcif; jzpfprS xl;jcm;aom tjcif;t&m (= Z&m) [laom wnfjcif; (= XD) oabm --

þ oabmw&m;okH;rsKd;onf xif&Sm;&Sdaeonf\ tjzpfaMumifh cE¨mig;yg;onf tedpö rnf\/

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- u/ OyÜgs = jzpfjcif;oabmç

c/ 0, = ysufjcif;oabmç

\*/ tnxwå = Z&m[laom wnfjcif; XDoabm -- þoabmw&m;okH;rsKd;wdkYonf cE¨mig;yg;wdkYçomvQif xif&Sm;&Sdonf[laom þtcsufudk toif

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf owdBuD;pGmjzifh rSwfom;xm;yg/»»»»»

**2/ tedpöwm** -- [lonfum; xdkcE¨mig;yg;wdkY\omvQif (u) jzpfjcif;oabmç (c) ysufjcif;oabmç (\*) wnfjcif;oabm [laom Oygsf-XD-bifwnf;/ wpfenf;tm;jzifhum; -- a&S;ur&Sd ,ckrS ½kwfjcnf; jzpfay:vmí ½kwfw&uftm;jzifh ysufjcif; (= r&Sdjcif;) onf tedpöwm rnf\/ jzpfay:vmMuukefaom cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ xdkjzpfwdkif;aom jzpfpaom "r®wdkY\ tjcif;t&mtm;jzifhomvQif rwnfrlí cPbif tm;jzifh ysufjcif;onf tedpöwm rnf\/ þum; tedpöwm\ qdkvdk&if; teufoabmwnf;/

**3/ tedpömEkyóem** -- [lonfum; cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ cPrpJ woJoJ ysufjcif; cPdubif[k qdktyf aom tedpöwm\tpGrf;jzifh cE¨mig;yg;wdkYç tedpö[lí tzefwvJvJ ½Ijcif;onf tedpömEkyóem rnf\/ (cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ jzpfjcif; ysufjcif;oabmudkvnf;aumif;ç tysufoufoufudkvnf;aumif; 0dyóem ÓPfpu©Kjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí tedpö tedpö[k tzefzef ½IaerIudk tedpömEkyóem[k qdkvdkonf/)

**4/ tedpömEkyóD** -- [lonfum; ,if;qdktyfcJhNyD;aom tedpömEkyóem ÓPftjrifESifh jynfhpkHaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfwnf;/

xdkaMumifh þodkYvQif cE¨mig;yg;wdkYudk tedpö[k wvHkvJvJ ½Ionfjzpfí 0ifoufavudk jzpfapaom yk\*¾dKvfudkvnf;aumif;ç xGufoufavudk jzpfapaom yk\*¾dKvfudkvnf;aumif; þpwkw¬pwkuúç tedpö[k wvHkvJvJ½Ionf jzpfí 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k usifhaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvf[lí todtrSwfjyKygav/ þum; txufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm\ qdkvdk&if;wnf;/

(0doks¨d-1-281-282/) þtxufyg t|uxm\ rdefYqdkcsufudk Munfh½Iygu 0ifoufav xGufoufav tcdkufç ½kyf- a0sem-onm-ocFg&-0dnmPf[laom cE¨mig;yg;wdkYudk y&rwfodkY ÓPftjrifqdkufatmif pepfwus ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lwwf odrf;qnf;wwf ½IyGm;wwf odjrifwwfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf oljrwfonf omvQif tedpö-sku©-tewå[laom omrnvu©Pmudk ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;&rnf ½IyGm;Edkifonf[k rSwfyg/ odkYaomf cE¨mig;yg;[lonf ½kyfuvmyf emrfuvmyfudk jrifí ,if; ½kyfuvmyf emrfuvmyfwdkYudk y&rwfodkY ÓPftjrifqdkufatmif odrf;qnf;wwf ½IyGm;wwf "mwfcGJwwf ÓPfjzifh wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD cGJjcm;pdwfjzm í ydkif;jcm;,lwwfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfxl; yk\*¾dKvfrGefwdkYom od&SdEdkifaom w&m;rsm; jzpfMuonf/ ½kyf uvmyf emrfuvmyfudk rjrifzl;ao;aom jrifzl;aomfvnf; y&rwfodkY ÓPftjrifqdkufatmif "mwfrcGJ

wwfao;aom yk\*¾dKvfwdkY od&SdEdkifaom w&m;rsKd;um; r[kwfay/ odkYtwGuf -- 1/ ½kyf[lonf bmvJ rod?

2/ emrf[lonf bmvJ rod?

3/ cE¨mig;yg;[lonf bmvJ rod --

þodkY rodrIrsm;udk wpfykHBuD;xrf;í ur®|mef;ausmif;wGif;odkY 0ifa&mufpjzpfaom a,m\*g0p&

yk\*¾dKvfonf Ce toD;toD; rNydKao;ojzifh ynwfe,frSmom &Sdaeao;aom twkH;vdkuf tcJvdkuf jzpf aom 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk jzpf-ysuf½Iaeygu tedpö-sku©-tewå[k ½Iaeygu xdkodkY ½Iaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf bk&m;a[m asoemawmfudk ausmcdkif;í xdkifaeaom yk\*¾dKvfom jzpfonf[k rSwfom;ygav/ þtcsufonfvnf; edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwMuukefaom olawmfaumif; oljrwf avmif;wdkYonf txl;tav;\*½kjyKum em,lrSwfom;xm;&rnfh tcsufwpf&yfyif jzpfayonf/

## cE¨mig;yg;[„onf bmvJ¿

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1/ tómoyómao 0g y&d\*¾PSwd 2/ psme\*Fged 0g/

1/ ww¬ tómoyómour®daum ]]£ar tómoyómom ud Hedódwm? 0w¬KH edódwm? 0w¬K emr u&Zuma,m? u&Zuma,m emr pwåm&d r[mblwmed Oygsg½lyÍöm}}wd {0H ½lyH y&d\*¾PSwd/ wawm wsg&r®aP zóyÍörau emrEÅd {0H emr½lyH y&d\*¾a[wGm wó ypö,H y&da,oaEÅm t0dZÆmsd- y#dpöorkyÜgsH sdoGm ]]ypö,ypö,kyÜEé"r®rwåara0wH? tanm oawåm 0g yk\*¾avm 0g ew¬D}}wd 0dwdPÖ- uacFg oypö,emr½lay wdvu©PH tma&maywGm 0dyóeH 0a×aEÅm tEkuúare t&[wåH ygykPmwd/

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2/ psmeur®daumyd ]]£rmed psme\*Fged ud Hedódwmedç 0w¬KH edódwmed/ 0w¬K emr u&Zuma,mwd psme\*Fged emrHç u&Zuma,m ½ly}}EÅd emr½lyH 00w¬aywGm wó ypö,H y&da,oaEÅm t0dZÆmsdypö,m- um&H sdoGm ]]ypö,ypö,kyÜEé"r®rwåara0wH? tanm oawåm 0g yk\*¾avm 0g ew¬D}}wd 0dwdPÖuacFg oypö,emr½lay wdvu©PH tma&maywGm 0dyóeH 0a×aEÅm tEkuúare t&[wåH ygykPmwdç £sH

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2/ emrfur®|mef;u pí odrf;qnf;aomenf; -- [k

enf;vrf; ESpfoG,f&Sd&m xdkESpfrsKd;aom enf;wdkYudk t&[wåzdkvfayguf tusOf;csKyfí azmfjyxm;ay onf/ xdkESpfenf;wdkYwGif ½kyfw&m;udk tOD;rlí y"mejyKojzifh ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;vsuf 0dyóemudk ESvkH;oGif;oludk tómo yómo ur®duyk\*¾dKvf[kvnf;aumif;ç psmeft\*Fg wnf;[laom emrfw&m;wdkYudk tOD;rlí y"mejyKojzifh ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;vsuf 0dyóemudk ESvkH;oGif;aom yk\*¾dKvfudk psmeurd®uyk\*¾dKvf[kvnf;aumif; toD;toD; ac:qdkonf[k rSwfyg/ xdkenf; ESpfenf;wdkY\ qdkvdk&if;um; þodkYwnf;/ --

1/ 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ t&Snfudk odatmifç 2/ 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ twdkudk odatmifç

3/ 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk odatmifç 4/ 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk tvGefYtvGef El;nHhatmif Nidrf;atmif -- [k

þodkY tqifhqifh pepfwus tmemyge pnf;urf;enf;vrf;twdkif; usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfvsuf&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç tómoyómoedrdwf[k ac:qdktyfaom yuwd aom 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk taMumif;cHí jzpfay:vmaom tvGefMunfvifawmufyvsuf &Sdaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí yxrpsmef skwd,psmef wwd,psmef pwkw¬psmef[laom psmefav;yg;wdkYonf tpOftwdkif; jzpfay:í vmMuayukef\/ xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf --

1/ tómo yómowdkYudkaomfvnf;aumif;ç odkYr[kwf

2/ psmeft\*FgwdkYudkaomfvnf;aumif; odrf;qnf;\? ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,l\/

**tómo-yómo** pkPÖ0dpkPÖmyd tómoyómom/ (0doks¨d-1-263/) **pkPÖ0dpkPÖmyd** taeuuvmybma0e/ (r[m#D-1-318/)

tómo-yómo = 0ifoufav-xGufoufav[lonf pdwfaMumifh jzpfaom toHvQif (9)ck ajrmuf &Sdaom pdwåZos´e0uuvmyfwdkY\ taygif;tpkrQom jzpfonf/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf xdk 0ifoufav xGufoufavç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk pdkufí ½Ivdkufygu ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm; udkom awGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ xdk½kyfuvmyfwpfrIef wpfrIefudk ÓPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí "mwfcGJMunfhygu toHvQif (9)ckajrmuf &Sdaom ½kyfw&m;wdkY\ taygif;tpkrQom jzpfonfudk awGU&Sdrnf jzpfayonf/ pdwfaMumifhjzpfonfh pdwåZos´e0uuvmyfyif jzpfonf/ rIefYrIefYnufnuf aMuaeaom rsm;pGmaom xdk½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ taygif;tpkudk tómo-yómo (= 0ifoufav xGufoufav) [k orkwdopöm e,frS ac:a0:okH;pGJjcif; jzpfonf/ xdk0ifoufav xGufoufav twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYudk y&rwfodkY ÓPftjrif qdkufatmif "mwfcGJvsuf ,if;½kyfw&m;wdkYudk pwifí odrf;qnf;aom yk\*¾dKvfudk tómo-yómowdkYudk odrf;qnf;aom yk\*¾dKvf[k qdkvdkonf rSwfyg? tómo-yómo ur®duyk\*¾dKvf [k ac:qdkayonf/ ,if; tómo-yómo ur®duyk\*¾dKvfonf t&[wåzdkvfayguf oGm;vdkcJhaomf a&U SodkY rnfodkY qufvufí usifh&rnfenf;¿ tusOf;csKyf tajzrSm atmufygtwdkif; jzpfayonf/

## tómo-yómo ur®duyk\*¾dKvf

xdk tómoyómo ur®duyk\*¾dKvfç psmeur®duyk\*¾dKvf - ESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif tómoyómo ur®du a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf - ]]þ tómoyómo = 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonf tb,fudk rSDí jzpfMuukefoenf;[k pl;prf;qifjcifvwfaomf 0w¬K½kyfudk rSDí jzpfukef\[k uJGuJGjym;jym; od\/ 0w¬K rnfonfum; u&Zum,wnf;/ (pdwfapwodufwdkY\ rSDíjzpf&m Xme jzpfaomaMumifh u&Zum,onf 0w¬K rnfayonf/ -- r-#D-1-349/) u&Zum, rnfonfum; r[mbkwf = "mwfBuD;av;yg;ESifh xdk"mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkYudk rSDí jzpfMuukefaom Oygsg½kyf (24)rsKd;wdkYwnf;}}[k þodkYvQif ½kyfw&m;udk odrf;qnf;\? ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,l\/ xdkrS aemufç xdk½kyfw&m;udk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmMuukefaom zóvQif (5)ckajrmuf&SdMuukefaom zóyÍöruw&m; OD;aqmifonfh pdwfapwodufwdkYudk emrfw&m;

[k odrf;qnf;\? ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,l\/ þodkYvQif emrf-½kyfudk odrf;qnf;NyD;í ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lNyD;í xdkemrf½kyf\ taMumif;w&m;udk &SmrSD;vwfaomf t0dZÆmtp&Sdaom aMumif;-usKd;-quf y#dpöorkyÜgsf oabmw&m;udk odjrifí ]]þemrf½kyfonfum; taMumif;w&m;ESifh tusKd;w&m;rQomwnf;? taMumif; w&m; tusKd;w&m;rS tjcm;wpfyg;aom owå0gonfvnf;aumif; yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif; r&Sd? (þ emrf-½kyf[lonf y&rw¬"r®obm0 oufoufrQomwnf;? taMumif;w&m; xif&Sm;r&SdbJ jzpfay:vmonf vnf; r[kwf? zefqif;wwfaom zefqif;&Sifpaom r[kwfrrSef rnDrñGwfaom taMumif;w&m;aMumifh jzpfay:vmonfvnf; r[kwf? wu,fpifppfrSmrl t0dZÆmpaom taMumif;w&m;aMumifhom xif&Sm; jzpfay:vm&aom t0dZÆmpaom taMumif;w&m; xif&Sm;&Sdaom "r®oabmw&m;rQom jzpf\[k) twdwf tem\*wf-ypöKyÜef umvokH;yg;twGif;ç ,kHrSm;jcif; ucFgw&m;udk zsufqD;Edkif azsmufzsufEdkifojzifh umv okH;yg;ç odkYavm odkYavm awG;awm,kHrSm;jcif; 0dpdudpämw&m;udk ausmfvTm;vGefajrmufEdkifonfjzpfí taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom emrf½kyfçf «««««twdwf-tem\*wf-ypöKyÜef-tZgwå-A[ds¨-MoVm&du-okckr-[De- yPDw-sl&-oEÅdu [laom (11)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg; = ½kyf w&m; emrfw&m;ç**»** taygif;tpktvdkuf tkyfpktvdkuf jcHKikHí vu©Pma&;okH;wef wpfvSnfhpD wifí

½IyGm;okH;oyfjcif; uvmyor®oeenf; ponfwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh vu©Pm,mOf okH;csufwifí 0dyóem ÓPfudk ÓPfpOftwdkif; wdk;yGm;apvwfaomf r\*ftpOftm;jzifh t&[wåzdkvfodkY qdkufa&mufEdkif\/ þonfum; wpfOD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwf\ t&[wåzdkvfwdkifatmifaom oHo&m0#fqif;&JrS xGufajrmufjcif;\ taMumif;&if; usifhpOfvrf;yifwnf;/ (r-|-1-254/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- twdwfç tem\*wfç ypöKyÜefç tZgwåç A[ds¨ç MoVm&du = tMurf;ç okckr = tEkç [De

= t,kwfç yPDw = tjrwfç sl& = ta0;ç oEÅdu = teD; - [laom (11) rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg; = ½kyf-emrfy&rw¬"mwfom;wdkYudk ½kyf-emrfESpfyg;enf;jzifh ESpfykH ykHí jzpfapç cE¨mig;yg;enf;jzifh ig;ykH ykHíjzpfapç tm,we (12)yg;enf;jzifh (12)ykH ykHíjzpfapç "mwf (18) yg;enf;jzifh (18)ykH ykHíjzpfap - þodkY ponfjzifh tkyfpktvdkuf aygif;pkjcHKikHí vu©Pma&; okH;wef wpfvSnfhpDwifum 0dyóem½Iaom vkyfief;cGifudk uvmyor®oe ½IyGm;okH;oyfenf;[k ac:qdkay onf/ yx0Dpaom ½kyf"mwf wpfvkH;pDudkjzpfapç zópaom emrf"mwf wpfvkH;pDudkjzpfapç y&rw¬ "mwfom;wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pDudk vu©Pma&;okH;wef wpfvSnfhpDwifum 0dyóem½Iaom vkyfief;cGifudk tEkys"r®0dyóem[k ac:qdk\/ 0dyóemodkYul;p yk\*¾dKvfonfum; uvmyor®oeenf;u pí tm; xkwf&ef 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm or®oeÓPfydkif;ç ñTefMum;vsuf &Sdayonf/ odkYtwGuf txufyg t| uxmç uvmyor®oeenf;u píazmfjyjcif; jzpfonf[k rSwfyg/»»»»» (rlv#D-1-109-çvnf; Munfhyg??)

## psmeur®duyk\*¾dKvf

psmeur®duyk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; ]]þpsmeft\*FgwdkYonf tb,fudk rSDí jzpfMuukefoenf;[k pl;prf; qifjcifvwfaomf 0w¬K½kyfudk rSDí jzpfMuukef\[k uJGuJGjym;jym; od\? 0w¬Krnfonfum; u&Zum, wnf;? þodkYvQif -- psmeft\*FgwdkYum; emrfw&m;wnf;? u&Zum,um; ½kyfw&m;wnf;}} -- þodkY emrf½kyfudk toD;toD; ydkif;jcm;í xdkemrf½kyf\ taMumif;w&m;udk &SmazGvwfaomf t0dZÆmpaom aus;Zl; jyKykH tjcif;t&m&Sdaom aMumif;-usKd;-quf = y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;udk odjrifí ]]þemrf½kyfonfum; taMumif;w&m;ESifh tusKd;w&m;rQomwnf;? taMumif; tusKd;rS wpfyg; tjcm;aom yk\*¾dKvf owå0g

rnfonf r&Sd}}[k þodkY umvokH;yg;ç ausmfvTm;vGefajrmufNyD;aom ,kHrSm;jcif; 0dpdudpämw&m; &Sdonf jzpfí taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom emrf-½kyfç vu©Pma&;okH;wef wpfvSnfhpDwifí uvmyor®oe paom tpDt&ifjzifh 0dyóemÓPfudk tpOftwdkif; wdk;yGm;apvwfaomf r\*ftpOftm;jzifh t&[wåzdkvf odkY qdkufa&mufEdkifay\/ (r-|-1-254/)

þtxufyg t|uxmpum;&yfudk Munfhygu tmemygeur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf Oypm&orm"dç tyÜempsmeform"d[k ESpfrsKd;jym;aom tmemygeorm"dwdkYwGif wpfrsKd;rsKd;aom orm"dudk 0dyóem\ tajcygsujyKí 0dyóemodkY ul;cJhaomf xdk0dyóemydkif;ç 0dyóemÓPfjzifh tedpö-sku©-tewå vu©Pma&;okH;wefwifum ½IyGm; okH;oyf&rnhf 0dyóemÓPf\ t½IcHtm½kH w&m;wdkYrSm ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m; taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;[laom y&rwftppfomjzpfaom ynwf ESifh ra&maom ocFg&w&m;pkwdkYom jzpfMuojzifh --

1/ tómo yómoum, trnf&aom ½kyfw&m;pkwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç

2/ ,if;tómoyómoum,\ rSD&m u&Zum, trnf&aom blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkYudkvnf;- aumif;ç

3/ xdk½kyfw&m;udk tm½kH,lí jzpfay:vmMuukefaom emrfw&m;pkwdkYudkvnf;aumif; --

a&S;OD;pGm od&Sdatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&rnf jzpfonf/ ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,l&rnf odrf;qnf;&rnf jzpfonf/ ½kyfw&m;wdkYrnfonf wpfckcsif; wpfvkH;csif; jzpfEdkifonfhpGrf;tm; r&SdMuojzifh uvmyfac:onfh tkyfpktvdkufom jzpf½dk;"r®wm &SdMuojzifh a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf a&S;OD;pGm tmemygeorm"d\ tul tnDjzifh ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk jrifatmif ½I&rnf? xdkaemif xdk½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom yx0D-tmayg-awaZm-0ga,m-0PÖ-\*E¨-&o-MoZm paom y&rwftppfjzpfaom ½kyfw&m;rsm;udk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD toD;toD; ÓPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½kyfy&rwfe,fajrodkY ÓPftjrifqdkufatmif

½IyGm;&rnf? ,if;odkY ½IyGm;jcif;udk ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk "mwfcGJonf[k ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;ygonf/ ,if;odkY

½IyGm;Edkif "mwfcGJEdkifygrS ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfcktwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom blw½kyf Oygsg½kyftppfudk pwif od&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ (½kyfuvmyf toD;toD;ç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ todÓPfç xifvG,f jrifvG,faomaMumifh xif&Sm;aomaMumifh blw½kyf[kvnf;aumif;ç ,if; "mwfBuD; av;yg;[laom blw½kyfudk rSDwG,f jzpfay:aeaom uvmyfwl 0PÖ = tqif;ç \*E¨ = teHYç &o = t&omç MoZm = tqDtap; paom ½kyfw&m;rsm;udk uvmyfwl blw½kyf "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk rSDwG,fí jzpfay:vm&aomaMumifh Oygsg½kyf[kvnf;aumif; toD;toD; ac:qdkayonf/) ,if;blw½kyf Oygsg½kyf wdkYonfomvQif 0dyóemÓPf\ t½IcHtm½kHjzpfonhfç 0dyóemÓPfjzifh vu©Pma&;okH;wefwifum Budwfacs&rnfh ½IyGm;okH;oyf&rnfh ½kyftppfrsm; jzpfMuayonf/

wpfzef ½kyfw&m;udk tm½kH,lí jzpfay:vmMuukefaom emrfw&m;wdkYwGif zóvQif ig;ckajrmuf &Sdaom zóyÍöruw&m;wdkYudk y"mexm;í t|uxmq&mawmfu zGifhqdkxm;awmfrlay\/ xdkzó yÍöruw&m;wdkYwGifvnf; zóESifh apwemudk wdkuf½dkuf,lí zGifhqdkvdkufojzifh ocFg&u©E¨mpm&if;0if apwodufocFg&w&m;pkrsm;yg tm;vkH;,lNyD;jzpfaMumif; tusKH;0ifaMumif;udkvnf; þodkY &Sif;jyxm;\/

zóyÍöru\*¾[PH [d wó oAÁpdwåKyÜgsom"m&Pbm0awm? ww¬ p zóapwem\*¾[aPe oAÁocFg&u©E¨"r®o\*Fa[m apwemy"mewåm awoH/ wxm [d okwåEÅbmZeDa, ocFg&u©E¨0dba\*F

]]pu©KoræóZm apwem}}wdtmsdem apwem0 0dbwåm? £wa& ye o½layae0 \*[dwm/

(r-#D-1-370/)

= zó-a0sem-onm-apwem-0dnmPf[laom zóvQif ig;ckajrmuf&Sdaom zóyÍöruw&m; wdkYudkom ,lí t|uxmq&mawmfu zGifhqdkawmfrljcif;onf xdkzóyÍöruw&m;pk\ pdwåKyÜgsftm;vkH; ESifh qufqHaom oAÁpdwåKyÜgs om"m&Pw&m; jzpfaomaMumifh xdkodkY zGifhqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ xdk zóyÍöruw&m;wdkYwGifvnf; zóESifh apwemudk wdkuf½dkuf,lí zGifhqdkvdkufjcif;jzifh ocFg&u©E¨m pm&if;0if apwodufw&m;pk tm;vkH;udk odrf;,la&wGufjcif; vkyfief;&yfvnf; NyD;pD;NyD; jzpfoGm;\? taMumif;rl xkdocFg&u©E¨mpm&if;0if apwodufw&m;pkwdkYwGif (ocFg&u©E¨mpm&if;0if apwoduf tvkH;

(50) &Sd\? ,if;wdkYwGif) apwemu jy"mef;aom y"mew&m; jzpfaomaMumifhwnf;/ xdkaMumifhyifvQif ocFg&u©E¨m0dbif; okwåEÅbmZeD,enf;ç -- pu©KoræóZm apwem - ponfjzifh ocFg&u©E¨mudk a0zef a[mMum;awmfrl&m0,f bk&m;&Sifudk,fawmfwdkifu apwemudkomvQif y"mexm;í a0zefa[mMum; xm;awmfrlaom a&S;a[mif;xkH;wpf&yfvnf; txift&Sm; &Sdayonf/ usef ½lyu©E¨mç a0semu©E¨mç onmu©E¨mç 0dnmPu©E¨mwdkYudkum; o½kyfxkwfvsuf a&wGufydkif;jcm;um a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

(r-#D-1-370/)

## r[m#Dum\ tqdktrdefY

**tEkyóem ÓP**EdÅ orx0aoe edrdwåó tEkyóemç 0dyóem0aoe tómoyómaoç wEédó,Íö um,H ]]½lyH}}EdÅç pdwåH wHorÜ,kwå"ar® p ]]t½ly}}EdÅ 00w¬aywGm emr½lyó tEkyóem p ÓPH? ww¬ ,xmblwm0aAma"m/ (r[m#D-1-320/)

þr[m#Dum\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/ þtmemygevkyfief;cGifudk bk&m;&Sifonf um,m- Ekyóemowdy|mefydkif;wGif xnfhoGif;í a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcJh\/ um,mEkyóemç tEkyóem ÓPf[lonfrSm orxydkif;ç tmemygeedrdwfudk tzefwvJvJ½Iaeaom ÓPfwnf;/ 0dyóemydkif;çum;

1/ tómo yómo um,-[laom pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom toHvQif udk;ckajrmuf &Sdaom (= pdwåZ os´e0u) uvmyfwdkif;ç wnf&Sdaom y&rw¬½kyfw&m;rsm;ç

2/ xdk tómoyómoum, trnf&aom y&rw¬½kyfw&m;wdkY\ rSD&m u&Zum, trnf&aom wpfudk,fvkH;ç wnf&Sdaom uH-pdwf-Owk-tm[m&[laom taMumif;w&m; av;yg;aMumifh xif&Sm; jzpfaeMuukefaom blw½kyfç Oygsg½kyfrsm; - þESpfrsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;rsm;udk ]]½kyf}}[kvnf;aumif;ç

3/ todpdwfudkvnf;aumif;ç xdktodpdwfESifh ,SOfzuf apwodufw&m;pkudkvnf;aumif; ]]emrf}}[k ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;í emrf½kyfudk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Ijcif;onf um,mEkyóemÓPfwnf;/ xdk emrf½kyfçf [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufodjrifrIwnf;/ (r[m#D-1-320/)

þum; tmemygeur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf orxydkif; 0dyóemydkif; ESpfydkif;vkH;wdkYç rnfonfhw&m;rsm;udk ½IyGm;okH;oyfaeygrS um,mEkyóemowdy|mefudk yGm;rsm;aeonf rnfaMumif; zGifhqdkcsufrsm;yifwnf;/

odkYtwGuf tmemygeur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfaeaomyk\*¾dKvfonf Oypm&orm"dç tyÜemorm"d[k ESpfrsKd;jym;aom tmemygeorm"d wpfckckudk 0dyóem\ tajcygsu jyKí --

1/ tómoyómo um, trnf&aom y&rw¬ ½kyfw&m;rsm;ç

2/ xdktómo yómo ½kyfw&m;wdkY\ rSD&m u&Zum, trnf&aom wpfudk,fvkH;ç wnf&Sdaom blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfrsm;ç

3/ xdk½kyfw&m;udk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmMuukefaom emrfw&m;rsm; --

þ ½kyfw&m;ç emrfw&m;wdkYudk ÓPfjzifh aumif;pGm ½IEdkifNyD;ygrS udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifNyD;ygrS xdk½kyf-emrfwdkY\ taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk &SmazGvsuf taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom xdk½kyf- emrfwdkYudkomvQif vu©Pm,mOfokH;csuf wifí 0dyóem½I&rnf 0dyóem½Iaumif;onf[k ygVdawmf- t|uxm-#DumwdkY tay:ç ,kHMunfjrwfEdk; udk;pm;aom pdwfxm;jzifh ½dkaopGm em,lrSwfom;xm;av &monf/ (xdk½kyf-emrfwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç ½IyGm;ykHpepfrsm;udkvnf;aumif; ½kyfur®|mef;ydkif; emrfur®|mef; ydkif;wdkYwGif tao;pdwf azmfjyrnf jzpfayonf/)

þum; tmemygeur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tmemygeedrdwf ay:vmaomf xdk tmemygeedrdwfudk --

1/ ta&miftm;jzifh ESvkH;roGif;oifhykHç

2/ cufrmjcif;paom obm0vu©Pmtm;jzifh ESvkH;roGif;oifhykHç

3/ tedpö-sku©-tewå[laom omrnvu©Pmudkvnf; ESvkH;roGif;oifhykHESifh ywfoufí &Sif;vif; wifjycsufrsm;yifwnf;/

odkYaomf tmemygeudk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfpjzpfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tmemygeedrdwf ray:rD twGif;çvnf; tmemygetrnf&aom 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk tm½kH,lí orm"d pwifxlaxmif cdkufçvnf; obm0vu©PmESifh omrnvu©PmwdkYudk ESvkH;roGif;oifhonfom jzpfayonf/ cufrmjcif; paom obm0vu©Pmudk ESvkH;oGif;aeygu tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;onf rrnfawmhbJ "mwfur®|mef; udk yGm;aeonfom rnfayvdrfhrnf/

wpfzef tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf 0ifoufav xGufoufavç ½kyfuvmyfrsm; udkvnf; rjrifao;ygbJvsufç jrifaomfvnf; ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk ÓPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí "mwfrcGJEdkif ao;ojzifh tómoyómoum, trnf&aom ½kyfy&rwftppfudkvnf; ÓPfjzifh rjrifao;ygbJvsuf

,if; 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk jzpf-ysuf ½Iaeygu tedpö-sku©-tewå[k omrnvu©Pmudk ESvkH; oGif;aeygu ynwfudkomvQif jzpf-ysuf½Iaeonf? ynwfudkomvQif tedpö-sku©-tewå[k vu©Pm a&;wifum 0dyóem ½Iaeonf rnfayonf/

so uodPmç so tokbmç tmemygeówdç um,\*wmowDwd £rmed sGg0Dowd edrdwåm- &r®Pmed/ (0doks¨d-1-109/)

þtxufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm\ zGifhqdkcsuft& tmemygeówdur®|mef;um; edrdwfudk tm½kH jyKaom ur®|mef;wnf;/

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